

Paul W. Barnes

PROFESSOR AND J.H. MULLAHY ENDOWED CHAIR IN ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY

ADDRESS

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Physiological plant ecology; Grassland & savanna ecology; Plant & ecosystem responses to global environmental change; Environmental UV photobiology; Mechanisms of plant-plant interactions; Plant carbon, water and light relations [ResearchGate: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Paul_Barnes4; Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=8KzZSz8AAAAJ&hl=en>]

EDUCATION

- 1985-88 *Postdoctoral Research Associate*, Dept. Wildland Resources, Utah State University, Logan, UT (M.M. Caldwell, advisor)
1984 *Ph.D. Biological Sciences/Ecology*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (A.T. Harrison, R.B. Kaul, co-advisors)
1980 *M.S. Biological Sciences/Ecology*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE (A.T. Harrison, advisor)
1978 *B.A. Biology*, Augustana University, Sioux Falls, SD (magna cum laude; L.L. Tieszen, advisor)
1974-75 Northern State University, Aberdeen, SD (Biology major)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2004- *Professor and J.H. Mullahy, S.J. Endowed Chair of Environmental Biology*, Dept. Biological Sciences and Environment Program, Loyola University New Orleans
2012 *Visiting scientist*, Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand
2006-11 *Chair, Environment Program*, Loyola University, New Orleans, LA
2001-04 *Professor*, Dept. Biology, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX
1996-01 *Associate Professor*, Dept. Biology, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX
1995-04 *Adjunct Faculty*, Dept. Rangeland Ecology & Management, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
1991-96 *Assistant Professor*, Dept. Biology, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX
1990-91 *Courtesy Assistant Professor*, Dept. Botany and Plant Pathology, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR
1988-91 *Project Leader and Scientist*, Stratospheric Ozone Research Group, NSI Technology Services, Inc., USEPA Environmental Research Lab., Corvallis, OR
1984-85 *Assistant Professor*, Biology Department, St. Olaf College, Northfield, MN
1984 *Instructor*, School of Biological Sciences, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE
1978-83 *Graduate Research & Teaching Assistant*, School of Biological Sciences, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE
1978 *Plant Ecologist*, Archaeological Survey Crew, University of South Dakota (summer)

1977-78 *Undergraduate Laboratory Assistant*, Biology Department, Augustana University, Sioux Falls, SD

PUBLICATION SUMMARY

- 83 Journal Articles, Book Chapters and other Peer-Reviewed Publications
- 25 Miscellaneous Publications, Reports and Book Reviews
- 97 Published Abstracts, Oral & Poster Presentations

GRANT AND RESEARCH FUNDING SUMMARY (TOTAL GRANTS = 29; TOTAL FUNDING CA. \$1.5 MILLION)

- 4 NSF grants - PI and Co-PI (\$460,842)
- 5 USDA/NRI/Research grants - PI (\$455,845)
- 2 USEPA grants - Co-PI (\$320,000)
- 6 Other external competitive grants - PI (\$20,460)
- NASA/EOS Investigator (summer salary 1991-1998)
- 11 Internal university grants - PI and Co-PI (\$190,483)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Augustana University Alumni Achievement Award (2023)
- Jon T. Altschul Faculty Senate Award for Excellence in Community Engagement, Loyola University (2023)
- Faculty Research Excellence Award, College of Arts & Sciences, Loyola University (2017)
- Fulbright Specialist Candidate (2012)
- Presidential Research Seminar, Texas State University (2002)
- Favorite Professor, Alpha Chi National Honor Society (TSU Chapter; 1999)
- Who's Who Among America's Teachers (student nominated; 2000, 2004)
- Faculty of the Year Award Recipient, TSU Catholic Student Center (1996)
- Graduate Fellowship Research Awards, University of Nebraska (4; 1979-84)
- NSF Undergraduate Research Program Recipient (Augustana University; 1978)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE, GRANT PANELS AND SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP

- Co-Chair, United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) Environmental Effects and Assessment Panel (EEAP) (2019-present)
- Member, UNEP Environmental Effects and Assessment Panel (2015-present)
- Associate Editor, *Frontiers in Plant Science*—Functional Plant Ecology (2022)
- NASA E.9 Space Biology: Plant Studies Panel Member, 2022.
- Invited Official Nominator of *VinFuture Prize*, identifying and nominating exceptional researchers and inventors in science and technology (2022).
- Managing Committee Member, International Association for Plant UV-Research (UV4Plants), 2018-2020.
- External Thesis Committee Member, Rachel Nebhut, Trinity University, 2020.
- External Examiner, Emily McLay, PhD Dissertation “UV-B priming for disease resistance: The use of UV-B light to reduce susceptibility of lettuce plants to downy mildew disease”, Massey University, New Zealand. 2019.
- Editorial Board, *International Association for Plant UV-Research (UV4Plants)* (2016-present).
- Session Chair, 1st Network Conference of The International Association for Plant UV-Research (UV4Plants), Pécs, Hungary. 2016.

- External Evaluator, European Science Foundation COST-Action UV4growth Program--UV-B Radiation: A Specific Regulator of Plant Growth and Food Quality in a Changing Climate. Bled, Slovenia, March-April 2014.
- External Reviewer, Tendry Randriamanana's PhD Dissertation, "Global change and sexual dimorphism in two Salicaceous species", University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu. 2014.
- Subject Matter Expert, The Water Institute of the Gulf, Grants and Contracts Office. 2013.
- Moderator, ESA Organized Oral Session (OOS 25), "Ecology in a Dusty World: Integrating Dust Flux, Human Dimensions, and Ecological Processes in Drylands", Annual ESA Meeting, Portland, OR, August 2012.
- USEPA Global Change STAR peer review panel, Washington, D.C. 2011.
- Organized and lead ESA field trip "Ecology, Hydrology and Management of Live oak-Juniper Savannas on the Edwards Plateau", Annual ESA Meeting, Austin, TX, August 2011.
- Collaborative Scientific Research Opportunities Relative to the Gulf Oil Spill. Participant. New Orleans, LA, Nov. 1-2, 2010.
- Participant, Louisiana Board of Regents, Programmatic Review of the Endowed Chairs for Eminent Scholars Program. New Orleans, LA. 2009.
- USDA Workshop Participant: The molecular aspects of plant secondary metabolism in response to UV-B radiation. San Antonio, TX. 2006
- NSF Dissertation Improvement Grants Panelist, Arlington, VA. 2004, 2005
- Texas Water Resources Institute Workshop, San Antonio, TX. 2003
- NASA/EOS Workshop, Keystone, CO. 2001
- NASA/EOS Workshop Participant, Rocky Mountain Biol. Lab., CO. 1996
- NASA/EOS External Program Review (Participant), National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, CO. 1992
- Indo-US Workshop, "Global Climatic Changes: Photosynthesis and Plant Productivity", New Delhi, India. 1991
- USEPA-IRRI Global Climate Change Workshop, Los Baños, Philippines. 1989
- USDA Workshop, "UV-B radiation effects on crop productivity", Gainesville, FL. 1989
- National Research Council Workshop Panelist, "Determination of research needed to predict the impact of an increase in UV-B radiation on the biota", Washington, D.C. 1988
- NSF Research Experiences for Undergraduates Panelist, Arlington, VA. 1998
- USEPA Peer Review Panel of IRRI-Univ. Maryland Global Climate Change proposal, Gainesville, FL. 1989
- USDA Competitive Grants Panelist, Environmental Stress Program, Washington, D.C. 1989
- External tenure/promotion/faculty award reviewer for: Bradley University, Colorado State University, Texas State University, Oklahoma State University, University of Arizona, University College Cork, Ireland.
- *Ad hoc* grant reviewer: NSF, USDA, EPA & others
- *Ad hoc* manuscript reviewer: Ecology, Oecologia, Global Change Biology, Plant Physiology, Photochemistry & Photobiology, New Phytologist, Plant, Cell & Environment, & others
- Textbook reviewer: Botany and Ecology texts (various publishers)
- *Society Membership*: American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Geophysical Union, Ecological Society of America, International Association for Plant UV-research (UV4Plants), American Society of Photobiology, European Society of Photobiology, Sigma Xi-University of Nebraska Chapter

INVITED PRESENTATIONS, SYMPOSIA AND SEMINARS

2022 *Interactive effects of changes in climate and UV radiation on terrestrial ecosystems*. Invited Keynote Presentation, UV4Plants 4th Network Meeting, Krakow, Poland.

- 2022 *Remembering Martyn M. Caldwell (1941-2021): A leader, innovator and mentor in plant UV photobiology*. Invited Presentation, UV4Plants 4th Network Meeting, Krakow, Poland.
- 2020 *Plant acclimation to UV radiation: Implications for biodiversity in a changing world*. Invited presentation, UV4Plants 3rd Network Meeting, Kiel, Germany (Virtual).
- 2020 *Ozone depletion, ultraviolet radiation, climate change and prospects for a sustainable future*. Invited webinar hosted by Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University, Junagadh, India.
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jxql_nWbgBU
- 2018 *Potential effects of stratospheric ozone, UV radiation and climate change on terrestrial habitats*. Invited speaker, Conference to the General Public, University of Malaga, Spain.
- 2018 *Environmental sustainability at Loyola University New Orleans: linking the curriculum with action on and off-campus*. *Ecological Society of America*, New Orleans, LA (Invited Oral Presentation).
- 2018 *Understanding the role of photodegradation as a driver of litter decomposition now and in the future*. *UV4Plants Conference*, Bled, Slovenia.
- 2017 *Assessing the effects of global environmental change on ecosystems: linking science with international policy*. Invited Speaker, Environmental Science Symposium, Johnson County Community College, Overland Park, Kansas.
- 2017 *The influence of ozone depletion and climate change interactions on terrestrial ecosystems*. Invited Speaker, Environmental Science Symposium, Johnson County Community College, Overland Park, Kansas.
- 2017 *Science and the Environment in the Age of Denial*. Invited presentation in the Loyola History Department Roundtable: Trump Presidency: The Age of Anxiety? Loyola University New Orleans.
- 2016 *Sunlight and soil-litter mixing: Drivers of dryland litter decomposition now and in the future*. Symposium: Litter decomposition in the Anthropocene: Do we understand the regulators of decomposition well enough to predict future consequences? *Ecological Society of America*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL.
- 2014 *Rapid changes in UV-shielding in plants: mechanisms, species patterns and physiological significance*. European Union COST Action UV4growth Final Meeting, March 30-April 2, 2014. Bled, Slovenia.
- 2014 *Rediscovering leaf optical properties: New insights into plant acclimation to solar UV radiation*. Invited Seminar, Department of Biology, University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu.
- 2013 *Global Climate Change: Ecological and Human Dimensions*, Loyola Alumni College.
- 2012 *Plant and Ecosystem Responses to Solar UV Radiation*, Dept. Biological Sciences Seminar, Loyola University New Orleans.
- 2012 *How does solar UV influence litter decomposition? Studies in desert and marsh ecosystems*, Dept. Biology Seminar, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia.
- 2010 *Science and decision making in the context of the BP oil spill*, Loyola University, College of Law Panel Discussion “The Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill—A Billion Pound Dossier”.
- 2009 *Addressing the dryland decomposition conundrum by integrating vegetation structure, soil transport, and ultraviolet (UV) photodegradation*. *Ecological Society of America*, Albuquerque, NM, August 2009 (Symposium talk presented by H.L. Throop with S.R. Archer and P.W. Barnes, co-authors).
- 2007 *Plant and ecosystem responses to changes in the solar UV climate*, USGS National Wetlands Research Laboratory Seminar, Lafayette, Louisiana.
- 2006 *Ecophysiology of plant-plant interactions in changing environments*, School of Renewable Natural Resources Seminar, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA.
- 2006 *Ecophysiology of plant-plant interactions in changing environments*, Department of Biological Sciences seminar, Southeastern Louisiana University, Hammond, LA.
- 2006 *Ecological effects of stratospheric ozone depletion and increased UV-B radiation*, Lecture to Xavier University Environmental Club, New Orleans, LA.
- 2004 *Laboratory studies of differential responses to short and long wavelength UV-B indicate the presence of at least two signal perception processes*. *American Society for Photobiology*, Seattle,

- WA, July 10-14, 2004. Symposium: UV Effects in Terrestrial Ecosystems, presented by J. Shinkle with D. Derickson and P.W. Barnes, co-authors.
- 2003 *Facilitation, competition and woody patch dynamics in Texas savannas*, Dept. Biology Seminar, Southwestern University, Georgetown, TX.
- 2003 *Grassland Ecology*, Comal Chapter (Lindheimer), Lecture to Texas Master Naturalist Program, Sattler, TX.
- 2000 *Ecophysiology of woody plant interactions in Texas savannas*, Dept. Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Seminar, University of Texas, Austin, TX.
- 1999 *Facilitation, competition and woody patch dynamics in Texas savannas*, Biology Department Seminar, Baylor University, Waco, TX.
- 1999 *Photomorphogenic effects of ultraviolet-B radiation and consequences for plant competition*, Molecular and Environmental Plant Science Interdisciplinary Seminar Series, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX.
- 1999 *Introduction to Plant and Savanna Ecology*, National Wildflower Research Center, Austin, TX.
- 1998 *Plant Ecology and Nurse Plants in Texas Savannas*, Capital Area Master Naturalist Program, National Wildflower Research Center, Austin, TX.
- 1998 *Global Environmental Change: Some Ethical, Religious and Moral Considerations*. Faculty Lecture Series, H.L. Grant Catholic Student Center, TSU.
- 1995 *Mechanisms of plant-plant interactions in changing environments*, Texas A&M University, Department of Rangeland Ecology and Management Seminar, College Station, TX
- 1995 *Photomorphogenic effects of UV-B radiation on plant growth: consequences for light competition*. *European Conference on Vegetation Stress*, München, Germany. C.L. Ballaré, and M.M. Caldwell, co-authors.
- 1993 *Potential ecological consequences of stratospheric ozone depletion and increases in solar ultraviolet radiation for plants*, Department of Biology Seminar, Trinity University, San Antonio, TX.
- 1992 *Potential consequences of ozone depletion for higher plants: An ecological perspective*. *American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)*. Chicago, IL. Symposium.
- 1991 *Photomorphogenic effects of UV-B radiation on hypocotyl elongation in wild-type and stable-phytochrome-deficient mutant seedlings of cucumber*. USDA Beltsville Symposium XVI, Photomorphogenesis in plants: emerging strategies for crop improvement. University of Maryland, College Park. Presented by C.L. Ballaré, C.L. with P.W. Barnes and R.E. Kendrick, co-authors.
- 1990 *UV-B Fluence and Dosimetry*, International Rice Research Institute, Los Baños, Philippines.
- 1989 *Ecosystem responses to increases in solar ultraviolet-B radiation*. *Air and Waste Management Association Symposium* 89-5.6. Anaheim, CA. Symposium, H. Gucinski, and D. Turner, co-authors.
- 1984 *A physiological basis for population divergence and habitat assortment in native bluestem grasses*. *Ecological Society of America*, Fort Collins, CO. (Symposium: *Towards an Understanding of Physiological Processes in Grasslands*).
- 1984 *Local differentiation in bluestem populations*, Biology Department Seminar, Augustana College.
- 1984 *Divergence and adaptation in adjacent bluestem populations*, Biology Department Seminar, University of Nebraska-Omaha.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- University fundraising (2014-present). Assist Loyola Institutional Advancement in procuring foundation funds for Biology and Environment Programs, including a new Greenhouse (\$250,000 awarded from Azby Foundation in 2014).
- *Chair, Environment Program*, Loyola University (2006-2011). Led efforts to develop a new interdisciplinary program in the Environment, which includes 3 new undergraduate majors (Environmental Science-Biology; Environmental Studies-Humanities; Environmental Studies-Social Sciences).

- *Environment Program Faculty*, Loyola University (2004-present). Teach, supervise and advise students in the program.
- *Departmental Committees* - 8 Chaired Committees (Personnel Committee; Planning Committee; 3 Search Committees; Annual Post-tenure Faculty Review Committee; Greenhouse Committee); 9 Member Committees.
- *College/University Committees* - 8 Member (incl. Study Group on Campus Sustainability (Loyola), Graduate Education Working Group (Loyola), Interdisciplinary Studies Committee (Loyola), Presidential Scholarship Committee, College of Science Promotion/Tenure Review Committee; Freeman Ranch Advisory Committee)
- *Graduate Student Committees* - 15 TSU; 6 Univ. Texas-Austin and Texas A&M Univ. (MS and PhD students)

STUDENT RESEARCH SUPERVISION: Graduate Students – 10; Undergraduates – 30+; Summer Teachers – 3; Postdoctoral Researchers – 4 (2 @ TSU; 1 co-advised @ Texas A&M; 1 @ Loyola)

STUDENT THESES SUPERVISED

- LeBleu, C. 2018. Mycorrhizae and flavonoid interactions in okra (*Abelmoschus esculenta*). BS Honors Thesis, Loyola University New Orleans.
- Burst, S. 2011. Effect of solar UV-B on standing dead litter decomposition in southern marshes. BS Honors Thesis, Loyola University New Orleans.
- Allison, M. 2006. Changes in leaves UV protection shield due to increase in radiation. BS Honors Thesis, Loyola University New Orleans.
- Scott, K. D. 2004. Above and below-ground morphological responses of cucumber seedlings (*Cucumis sativus*) to ultraviolet-B radiation. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Elliott, K.G. 2004. Wildfire-induced mortality of woody species in a central Texas savanna. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Mittlehauser, J. 2002. Blackland prairie restoration in central Texas. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Ramirez, P. 2002. Live oak (*Quercus virginiana* var. *fusiformis*) – Ashe juniper (*Juniperus ashei*) interactions in a central Texas savanna. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Jessup, K. 2001. Vegetation dynamics of an oak-juniper savanna on the Edwards Plateau of Texas: An isotopic assessment. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Phillips, P. 1999. Composition of the woody plant understory of plateau live oak (*Quercus virginiana* var. *fusiformis*) clusters in a central Texas savanna. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Ruiseco, L. 1998. Woody plant effects on the soil seed bank in a central Texas savanna. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Beck, J. 1998. Effects of ultraviolet-B radiation on grass morphology and competition. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- McMurtry, C.R. 1997. Gas exchange physiology and water relations of co-occurring woody plant species in a Texas subtropical savanna. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.
- Nelson, J.A. 1997. Leaf demography and growth of co-occurring woody plant species in a Texas subtropical savanna. MS Thesis, Texas State University, San Marcos, TX.

COURSES TAUGHT

University of Nebraska-Lincoln: Biology 230 Great Plains Ecology

St. Olaf College: Biology 91 Senior Seminar; Biology 62 Field Ecology; Biology 61 Ecological Principles; Biology 50 Plant Taxonomy

Texas State University: Biology 5318 Topics: Quantitative Field Ecology; Biology 5318 Topics: Global Change Biology; Biology 5110E Plant Ecology Journal Club; Biology 4454/5454 Plant Ecology; Biology 4416 General Ecology; Biology 2410 General Botany; Biology 1410 Introduction to Plant Biology; Biology 1421 Modern Biology II (non-majors); Honors 2380C Global Ecology & Humanity

Loyola University New Orleans: BIOL Y264 Global Ecology (advanced, non-majors common curriculum course); BIOL A208 Ecology and Evolution (majors core course); BIOL A338/339 Plant Ecology lecture and lab (advanced majors course); BIOL A341/342 Plant Science (lecture and lab); ENVA A105 Foundations in Environmental Studies (Guest Lectures), ENVA A106 Foundations in Environmental Science (Guest Lectures), BIOL A100 Biology Freshman Seminar (Guest Lectures), and Institute for Environmental Communications (Guest Lectures).

JOURNAL ARTICLES, BOOK CHAPTERS AND OTHER PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

1. Bornman, J.F., **P.W. Barnes**, and K. Pandey. 2023. Environmental effects of stratospheric ozone depletion, UV radiation, and interactions with climate change: 2022 Quadrennial Assessment. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* 22: 935-936. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43630-023-00374-9>
2. **Barnes, P.W.**, T.M. Robson, R.G. Zepp, J.F. Bornman, M.A.K. Jansen, R. Ossola, Q.-W. Wang, S.A. Robinson, B. Foereid, A.R. Klekociuk, J. Martinez-Abaigar, W.-C. Hou, R. Mackenzie, and N.D. Paul. 2023. Interactive effects of changes in UV radiation and climate on terrestrial ecosystems, biogeochemical cycles, and feedbacks to the climate system. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43630-023-00376-7>
3. Jansen, M.A.K., **P.W. Barnes**, J. F. Bornman, K.C. Rose, S. Madronich, C. C. White, R. G. Zepp, and A. L. Andrady. 2023. The Montreal Protocol and the fate of environmental plastic debris. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43630-023-00372-x>
4. McBride, S.G., E.M. Levi, J.A. Nelson, S.R. Archer, **P.W. Barnes**, H.L. Throop, K. Predick, and R.L. McCulley. 2023. Soil-litter mixing mediates drivers of dryland decomposition along a continuum of biotic and abiotic factors. *Ecosystems* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10021-023-00837-1>
5. Andrady, A.L., **P.W. Barnes**, J.F. Bornman, T. Gouin, S. Madronich, C.C. White, R.G. Zepp, and M.A.K. Jansen. 2022. Oxidation and fragmentation of plastics in a changing environment; from UV-radiation to biological degradation. *Science of the Total Environment* 851: 158022. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2022.158022>
6. **Barnes, P.W.**; T.M. Robson; P.J. Neale; C.E. Williamson; R.G. Zepp; S. Madronich; S.R. Wilson; A.L. Andrady; A.M. Heikkilä; G.H. Bernhard; A.F. Bais; R.E. Neale; J.F. Bornman; M.A.K. Jansen; A.R. Klekociuk; J. Martinez-Abaigar; S.A. Robinson; Q.-W. Wang; A.T. Banaszak; D.-P. Häder; Samuel Hylander; K.C. Rose; S.-Å. Wängberg; B. Foereid; W.-C. Hou; R. Ossola; N.D. Paul; J.E. Ukpebor; M.P.S. Andersen; J. Longstreth; T. Schikowski; K.R. Solomon; B. Sulzberger; L.S. Bruckman; K.K. Pandey; C.C. White; L. Zhu; M. Zhu; P.J. Aucamp; J.B. Liley; R.L. McKenzie; M. Berwick; S.N. Byrne; L.M. Hollestein; R. M. Lucas; C.M. Olsen; L.E. Rhodes; S. Yazar; A.R. Young. 2022. Environmental effects of stratospheric ozone depletion, UV radiation, and interactions with climate change: UNEP Environmental Effects Assessment Panel, Update 2021. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43630-022-00176-5>
7. Logan, J.R., **P.W. Barnes**, and S.E. Evans. 2022. Photodegradation of plant litter cuticle enhances microbial decomposition by increasing uptake of non-rainfall moisture. *Functional Ecology* 36:1727-1738. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2435.14053>
8. Neugart, S., M.A. Tobler and **P.W. Barnes**. 2021. The function of flavonoids in the diurnal rhythm under rapidly changing UV conditions—a model study on okra. *Plants* 10, 2268. <https://doi.org/10.3390/plants10112268>

9. **Barnes, P.W.**, J.F. Bornman, K.K. Pandey, G.H. Bernhard, A.F. Bais, R.E. Neale, T.M. Robson, P.J. Neale, C.E. Williamson, R.G. Zepp, S. Madronich, S.R. Wilson, A.L. Andrady, A.M. Heikkilä and S.A. Robinson. 2021. The success of the Montreal Protocol in mitigating interactive effects of stratospheric ozone depletion and climate change on the environment. *Global Change Biology* 27:5681-6583. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.15841>
10. Neugart, S., M.A. Tobler and **P.W. Barnes**. 2021. Rapid adjustment in epidermal UV sunscreen: Comparison of optical measurement techniques and response to changing solar UV radiation conditions. *Physiologia Plantarum* 173:709-724. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppl.13517>
11. Robson, T.M., G.H. Bernhard, A.F. Bais, A.W.R. Seddon, and **P.W. Barnes**. 2021. Floral bullseyes and stratospheric ozone. *Current Biology* 31(14), R885-R887 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2021.06.019>.
12. **Barnes, P.W.**, T.M. Robson, and S.D. Flint. 2021. Martyn M. Caldwell, 1941-2021, in memoriam. *Physiologia Plantarum* 173:663-665. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppl.13422>
13. R. E. Neale; **P. W. Barnes**; T. M. Robson; P. J. Neale; C. E. Williamson; R. G. Zepp; S. R. Wilson; S. Madronich; A. L. Andrady; A. M. Heikkilä; G. H. Bernhard; A. F. Bais; P. J. Aucamp; A. T. Banaszak; J. F. Bornman; L. S. Bruckman; S. N. Byrne; B. Førøid; D. -P. Häder; L. M. Hollestein; W. -C. Hou; S. Hylander; M. A. K. Jansen; A. R. Klekociuk; J. B. Liley; J. Longstreth; R. M. Lucas; J. Martinez-Abaigar; K. McNeill; C. M. Olsen; K. K. Pandey; L. E. Rhodes; S. A. Robinson; K. C. Rose; T. Schikowski; K. R. Solomon; B. Sulzberger; J. E. Ukpebor; Q -W. Wang; S. -Å. Wängberg; C. C. White; S. Yazar; A. R. Young; P. J. Young; L. Zhu; M. Zhu. 2021. Environmental effects of stratospheric ozone depletion, UV radiation, and interactions with climate: UNEP Environmental Effects Assessment Panel, Update 2020. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* 20: 1-67. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s43630-020-00001-x>.
14. Bernhard, G. H., R. E. Neale, **P. W. Barnes**, P. J. Neale, R. G. Zepp, S. R. Wilson, A. L. Andrady, A. F. Bais, R. L. McKenzie, P. J. Aucamp, P. J. Young, J. B. Liley, R. M. Lucas, S. Yazar, L. E. Rhodes, S. N. Byrne, L. M. Hollestein, C. M. Olsen, A. R. Young, T. M. Robson, J. F. Bornman, M. A. K. Jansen, S. A. Robinson, C. L. Ballare, C. E. Williamson, K. C. Rose, A. T. Banaszak, D. P. Hader, S. Hylander, S. A. Wangberg, A. T. Austin, W. C. Hou, N. D. Paul, S. Madronich, B. Sulzberger, K. R. Solomon, H. Li, T. Schikowski, J. Longstreth, K. K. Pandey, A. M. Heikkilä, and C. C. White. 2020. Environmental effects of stratospheric ozone depletion, UV radiation and interactions with climate change: UNEP Environmental Effects Assessment Panel, Update 2019. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* 19:542-584. <https://doi.org/10.1039/D0PP90011G>
15. **Barnes, P.W.**, C.E. Williamson, R.M. Lucas, S. Madronich, S.A. Robinson, N.D. Paul, and the UNEP Environmental Effects Assessment Panel. 2019. Ozone depletion, UV radiation, climate change and prospects for a sustainable future. *Nature Sustainability* 2:569-579. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41893-019-0314-2>
16. **Barnes, P.W.** 2019. Meet a member: Paul W. Barnes. *UV4Plants Bulletin* 2019(1): 19-22.
17. Häder, D-P., and **P.W. Barnes**. 2019. Comparing the impacts of climate change on the responses and linkages between terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. *Science of the Total Environment* 682:239-246. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2019.05.024>
18. **Barnes, P.W.** 2019. Physiological ecology of water balance in terrestrial plants. In *Oxford Bibliographies in Ecology*. Ed. David Gibson. New York: Oxford University Press. Launch Date: 31 July 2019. doi: 10.1093/OBO/9780199830060-0221. <http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/view/document/obo-9780199830060/obo-9780199830060-0221.xml?rskey=oqkngF&result=153>
19. Robson, T.M., J.M. Abaigar, P.J. Aphalo, A.K. Banaś, **P.W. Barnes**, C.C. Brelsford, G.I. Jenkins, T.K. Kotilainen, J. Łabuz, L.O. Morales, S. Neugart, M. Pieristè, N. Rai, F. Vandebussche, and M.A.K. Jansen. 2019. A perspective on ecologically relevant plant-UV research and its practical application. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* <https://doi.org/10.1039/C8PP00526E>
20. Neugart, S., M. Tobler and **P.W. Barnes**. 2019. Different irradiances of UV and PAR in the same ratios alter the flavonoid profiles of *Arabidopsis thaliana* wild-types and UV-signalling pathway mutants. *Photochemical & Photobiological Sciences* <https://doi.org/10.1039/c8pp00496j>

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MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

1. Logan, J.R., M. Pieristè, S. Evans, T.M. Robson, and **P.W. Barnes**. Experimental approaches to the study of photodegradation of plant litter. *Ecosystems* (In Prep).
2. **Barnes, P.W.** M.A. Tobler, D.A. White, S. Burst, J.A. Nelson and R.L. McCulley. Photodegradation in wetlands: Influence of solar UV radiation on the decomposition and microbial community of standing plant litter in a subtropical coastal marsh. *Ecosystems* (In Prep).

MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS, REPORTS & PUBLISHED BOOK REVIEWS

1. Questions and Answers about the Effects of Ozone Depletion, UV Radiation, and Climate on Humans and the Environment. Supplement of the 2022 Assessment Report of the UNEP Environmental Effects Assessment Panel. 2023. <https://ozone.unep.org/system/files/documents/EEAP-2022-Assessment-Report-QA.pdf>
2. Synthesis of the 2022 Assessment reports of the Scientific Assessment Panel, the Environmental Effects Assessment Panel and the Technology and Economic Assessment Panel. 2023. UNEP Ozone Secretariat. One of ten contributing authors.
3. **Barnes, P.W.**, Janet F. Bornman, Krishna K. Pandey [Co-Chairs], Germar H. Bernhard, Alkiviadis F. Bais, Rachel E. Neale, T. Matthew Robson, Patrick J. Neale, Craig E. Williamson, Sasha Madronich, Stephen R. Wilson, Anthony L. Andrady, Anu M. Heikkilä, Marcel A.K. Jansen, Sharon A. Robinson, Richard G. Zepp, Chris C. White, Pieter J. Aucamp, Anastazia T. Banaszak, Laura S. Bruckman, Marianne Berwick, Scott N. Byrne, Bente Foereid, Donat-P. Häder, Loes M. Hollestein, Wen-Che Hou, Samuel Hylander, Rachael Ireland, Andrew R. Klekociuk, J. Ben Liley, Janice D. Longstreth, Robyn M. Lucas, Roy Mackenzie, Javier Martinez-Abaigar, Richard L. McKenzie, Catherine M. Olsen, Rachele Ossola, Nigel D. Paul, Lesley E. Rhodes, Kevin C. Rose, Tamara Schikowski, Keith R. Solomon, Mads P. Sulbaek Andersen, Barbara Sulzberger, Qing-Wei Wang, Sten-Åke Wängberg, Seyhan Yazar, Antony R. Young, Liping Zhu, Meifang Zhu. 2023. Executive Summary: Environmental Effects of Stratospheric Ozone Depletion, UV Radiation, and Interactions with Climate Change. Environmental Effects Assessment Panel, 2022 Quadrennial Assessment. UNEP Ozone Secretariat. <http://ozone.unep.org/science/eeap>.
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1. Neugart, S., M.A. Tobler, and **P.W. Barnes**. 2022. Flavonoids in diurnal rhythm under rapidly changing UV conditions—a marker for plant quality. *59th Scientific Congress of the German Society for Nutrition* (poster).
2. McBride SG, EM Levi, JA Nelson, SR Archer, **PW Barnes**, HL Throop, RL McCulley. 2021. Soil-litter mixing reduces importance of solar radiation and increases microbial decomposition of litter in drylands. *Ecological Society of America* (Virtual Poster).
3. Neugart, S., M. Tobler, and **P.W. Barnes**. 2019. Different irradiances of UV and PAR in the same ratios alter the flavonoid profiles of *Arabidopsis thaliana* wild-types and UV-signalling pathway mutants. *2019 ESP-IUPB World Congress on Photobiology*, Barcelona, Spain (poster presentation).
4. Neugart, S., M. Tobler, and **P.W. Barnes**. 2018. The interlink of UV transmittance and flavonoids in okra driven by diurnal changes. *12th World Congress on Polyphenols Applications*, Bonn, Germany (oral presentation).
5. LeBleu, G.C. II, M.A. Tobler, and **P.W. Barnes**. 2018. Arbuscular mycorrhizal association in okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus*): Influences on growth, morphology and leaf epidermal flavonoid levels under contrasting solar UV conditions. *Ecological Society of America*, New Orleans, LA (poster).
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84. **Barnes, P.W.**, and A.T. Harrison. 1981. Water use patterns and site preferences of C-3 and C-4 grasses in the Nebraska Sandhills. *Ecological Society of America*, Grand Forks, ND (contributed oral presentation).
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86. **Barnes, P.W.**, and A.T. Harrison. 1979. Factors controlling species distributions and community organization in a typical Nebraska Sandhills prairie. *Nebraska Academy of Sciences*, Lincoln, NE. (contributed oral presentation).

GRANTS AND FUNDED RESEARCH PROJECTS

2021. LI-COR Environmental Education Fund (LEEF) Grant to be used toward the purchase of the LI-600PF-LEEF Porometer/Fluorometer Package. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$4,210.

2017-2018. DFG Research Fellowship (German). UV-B radiation changes and diurnal rhythm affect shielding properties and antioxidant activity of complex flavonoid glycosides dependent on their chemical structure. S. Neugart (Applicant) and P.W. Barnes (Advisor and Sponsor).

2013-2014. Louisiana Board of Regents/NSF. Supervised Undergraduate Research Experience (SURE). Elucidating the mechanisms and physiological significance of rapid changes in epidermal UV-shielding in plants. P.W. Barnes (PI) and A. Barkley (UG). \$4,500.

2008-2013. NSF Ecosystems. Collaborative Research: RUI: Decomposition in drylands: Soil erosion and UV interactions. S.R. Archer (PI), D. Breshears (Co-PI), P.W. Barnes (Co-PI), H. Throop (Co-PI), R. McCulley (Co-PI). (\$1.2 million total; \$135,340 Loyola Budget, including REU Supplements).

2008-2009. USDA CSREES UV Monitoring Program via subcontract with Colorado State University. Epidermal transmittance for UV: assessing effects of light climate and drought. R. Ryel, PI; P. W. Barnes, Co-PI; S.D. Flint, Co-PI. ca. \$6,000 to PWB.

2008-2009. Loyola University Faculty Research Grant. Interactive effects of soil deposition and UV on litter decomposition. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$2,100.

2006-2007. Loyola University Faculty Research Grant. Plant responses to solar ultraviolet radiation in the Hawaiian alpine. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$2,490.

2006-2007. USDA UV Monitoring Program via subcontract with Colorado State University. Plant optical properties and UV absorbing pigments: Response to intensity and timing of irradiation. R. Ryel, PI; S.D. Flint, Co-PI; P.W. Barnes, Co-PI.

1999-2003. NSF Ecology. Collaborative Research: RUI: Facilitation, competition and woody plant dynamics in a savanna parkland. S. Archer, PI; P.W. Barnes, Co-PI; T. Boutton, Co-PI. \$253,536 (to TSU).

1998-1999. NSF Research Opportunity Award (ROA). Ecosystem responses to stratospheric ozone reduction in southernmost South America. Martyn Caldwell, PI; P.W. Barnes, Co-PI. \$19,000.

1998-1999. Freeman Ranch Advisory Committee, Texas State University. Historical changes in vegetation at the Freeman Ranch. \$8,100. P.W. Barnes, PI.

1998-1999. Freeman Ranch Advisory Committee, Texas State University. Freeman Ranch Management Workshop. \$5,000. P.W. Barnes, PI.

1998-1999. Institute for Environmental and Industrial Science, Texas State University. Analysis of spatial and temporal patterns in vegetation on the Edwards Plateau using remote sensing and GIS. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$8,000.

1998. Texas State University. Improving student access to computing facilities. J. Ott, PI; J. Koke, Co-PI; P. Barnes, Co-PI. \$133,000.

1997-1998. Freeman Ranch Advisory Committee, Texas State University. Vegetation of the Freeman Ranch. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$10,000.

1997. Freeman Ranch Advisory Committee, Texas State University. Weather station for the Freeman Ranch. B. Davis and P.W. Barnes (Co-PIs). \$4,873.

1996-1997. USDA NRI Strengthening Grant. A plant growth chamber to enhance research activities in plant biology. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$33,542.

1996-1999. USDA NRI Competitive Grants Program, Plant Responses to the Environment. Photomorphogenic effects of UV-B radiation on plant morphology and pigmentation. P.W. Barnes, PI; J.R. Shinkle, Co-PI. \$197,164.

1995-1996. Faculty Research Enhancement Grant, Texas State University. Photomorphogenic effects of UV-B radiation on plants. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$5,000.

1994-1995. USDA NRI Strengthening Grant. A scanning UV/Visible spectrophotometer for use in plant ecophysiology and microbiology research. P.W. Barnes, PI; R.J. McLean, Co-PI. \$15,000.

1993-1994. Faculty Research Enhancement Grant, Texas State University. Physiological ecology of co-occurring shrubs in a Texas subtropical savanna. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$5,910.

1992-1995. USDA NRI Competitive Grants Program, Plant Responses to the Environment. Photomorphogenic effects of UV-B radiation on the growth and pigmentation of higher plants. P.W. Barnes, PI; C. Ballare, Co-PI. \$204,339.

1992-1993. NSF ILI. Development of laboratory exercises in plant physiological ecology: integration of

modern instrumentation and computer simulation. P.W. Barnes, PI; D.C. Whitenburg, Co-PI. \$52,966.

1991-1997. NASA EOS Interdisciplinary Science Program. Factors controlling carbon balance in global arid and semiarid ecosystems. D. Schimel, PI; S. Archer, Co-PI; P. W. Barnes, collaborating investigator. Summer salary support.

1991-1992. Faculty Research Enhancement Grant, Texas State University. Plant competition and resource partitioning in South Texas shrublands. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$6,000.

1990-1993. US EPA. Response of lowland, tropical rice to ultraviolet-B radiation enhancement. B.S. Vergara and P.W. Barnes, Co-PIs. \$180,000.

1990-1993. US EPA. Effects of UV-B irradiation on rice blast disease. M. Bonman, PI; H. Leung, Co-PI; P.W. Barnes, Co-PI. \$140,000.

1983-1984. Lower Loup Natural Resource District, NE. Predicting the response of wet meadow hay yield to permanent ground water depletions. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$1,500.

1982-1984. The Center for Rural Affairs (Jessie Smith Noyes Foundation). Primary production and species composition of wet meadows and adjacent sand dunes in the Nebraska Sandhills: The ecological implications of decreasing water table levels. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$10,000.

1982-1983. The Nature Conservancy. Ecology of C₃ and C₄ plant communities at the Ordway Prairie, SD. P.W. Barnes, PI. \$250.